

629.072.19 (075.8)

1, 2, 1, 1

1

2

[2, 3].

[1, 2].

$\bar{V}_r$

$\bar{V}_r$

(1)

$\bar{V}_r$ ,

$$\bar{W}^2 = \bar{W}_x^2 + \bar{W}_z^2, \bar{W}_y = 0 \tag{2}$$

[1, 2, 3].

[3]

$$\bar{V}_r = \sqrt{\bar{V}_r^2} = \sqrt{(\bar{V} - \bar{W})^2} = \sqrt{\bar{V}^2 - 2\bar{V}\bar{W} + \bar{W}^2} = \sqrt{\bar{V}^2 - 2(\bar{V}_x\bar{W}_x + \bar{V}_z\bar{W}_z) + \bar{W}^2} \tag{3}$$

$$\bar{V}_x = \bar{V} \cdot \cos\theta \cdot \cos\psi, \tag{4}$$

$$\bar{V}_z = \bar{V} \cdot \cos\theta \cdot \sin\psi. \tag{4} \tag{3},$$

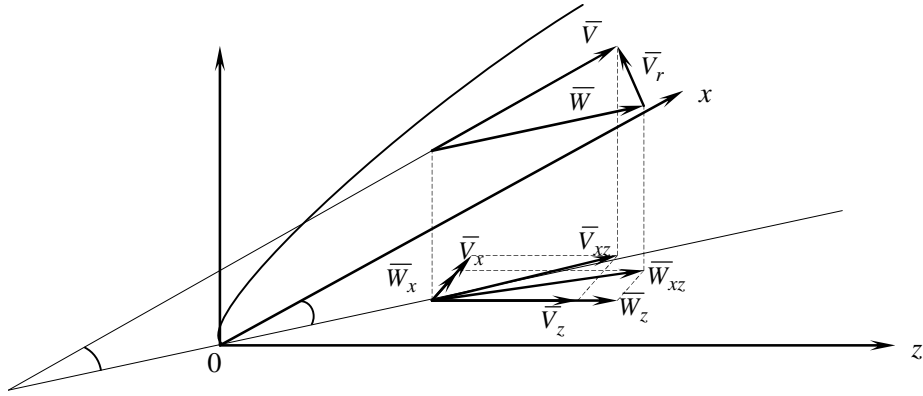
$$\bar{V}_r = \bar{V} - \bar{W} \tag{1}$$

(1)

$$\bar{V}_r = \bar{V} \sqrt{\left(1 - \frac{2(\bar{W}_x \cdot \cos\theta \cdot \cos\psi + \bar{W}_z \cdot \cos\theta \cdot \sin\psi)}{\bar{V}} + \frac{\bar{W}^2}{\bar{V}^2}\right)} \tag{5}$$

[1, 2].

$\bar{W}_x$   $\bar{W}_z$ .



. 1.

(5)

$$\bar{V}_r = \bar{V} + \bar{W}_{az}$$

$$\beta_r \approx -\frac{\bar{W}_{az}}{\bar{V}}$$

$\bar{V}_r$

( . 2 ).

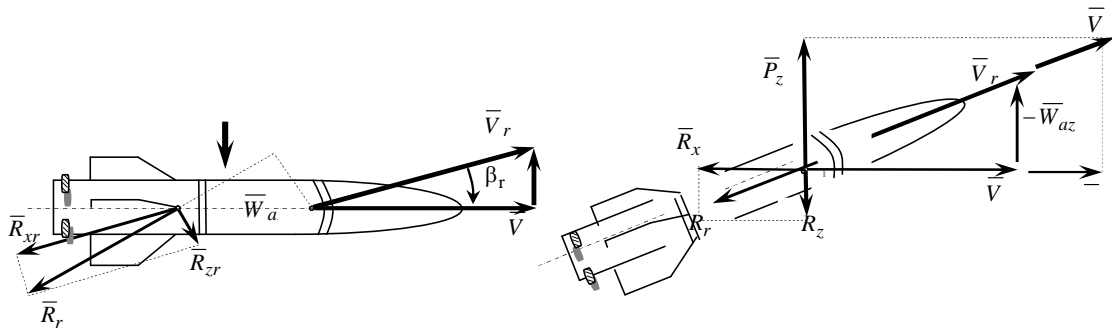
$\beta_r$

$\bar{R}_{xr}$

$\bar{R}_{zr}$

$\bar{R}_{xr}$

$\bar{R}_{zr}$



. 2.

$\bar{W}_{az}$

$\bar{R}_{zr}$ ; -

$\bar{P}_z \gg \bar{R}_z$

[2,4,5].

[3,6].

$$\beta_r, \quad \bar{R}_z$$

$\gamma_w$

$P_z,$

$$\bar{R}_z (\bar{P}_z \gg \bar{R}_z), \quad \Psi_k = -\gamma_w \cdot \bar{W}_{az} \quad (6)$$

( . 2 ).

$\bar{P}_z$

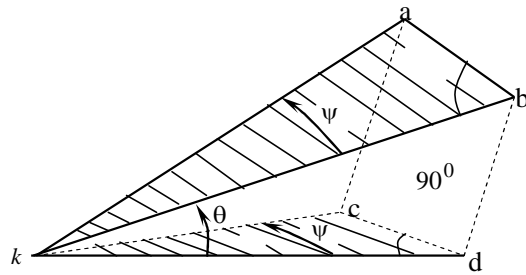
$\bar{V}_k$

$\bar{W}_{az}$

$V_k$

$\bar{R}_z,$

( . 3 ).



. 3.

$\bar{V}_k$

$\gamma_w$  [4].

$\gamma_w$

$$\text{tg } \Psi_k = \frac{d}{kd} = \frac{ab}{kb \cos \theta_k} = \frac{\text{tg } \Psi_k}{\cos \theta_k},$$

$$\Psi_k \approx \frac{\Psi_k}{\cos \theta_k}.$$

$\bar{V}_k$

$\bar{V}_k$

1 / .

( .4):

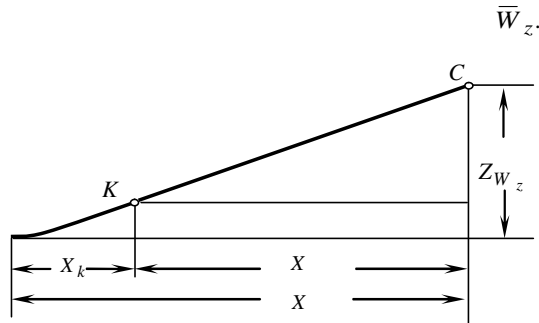
$$Z_{W_z} = z_k + \Psi_k X = z_k + \frac{\Psi_k}{\cos \theta_k} X, \quad ( .5).$$

(6)

$$z_k = -|z_k|,$$

$$Z_{W_z} = -|z_k| - \frac{\gamma_w \bar{W}_z}{\cos \theta_k} X, \quad (7)$$

X -  
z\_k -



z\_k

.4.

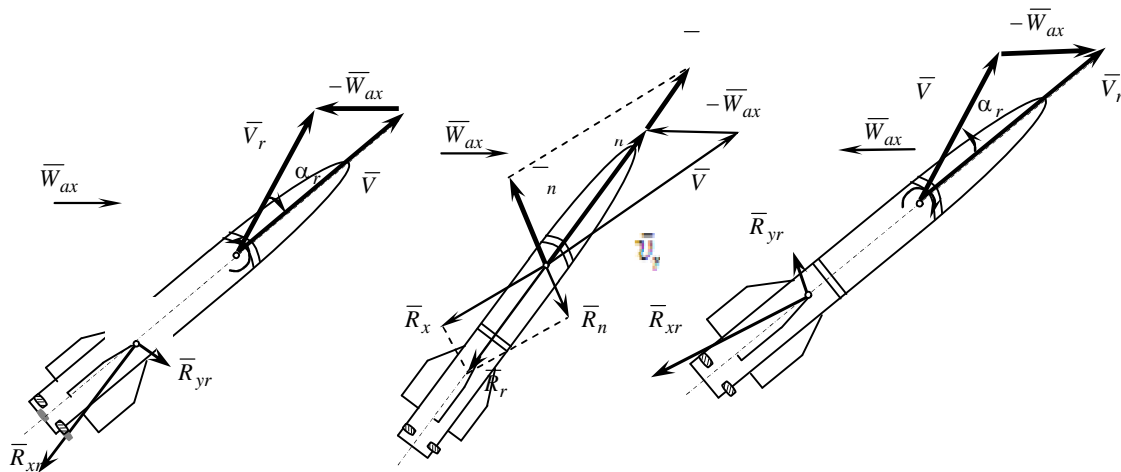
Z\_{W\_z}

z\_k

(7)

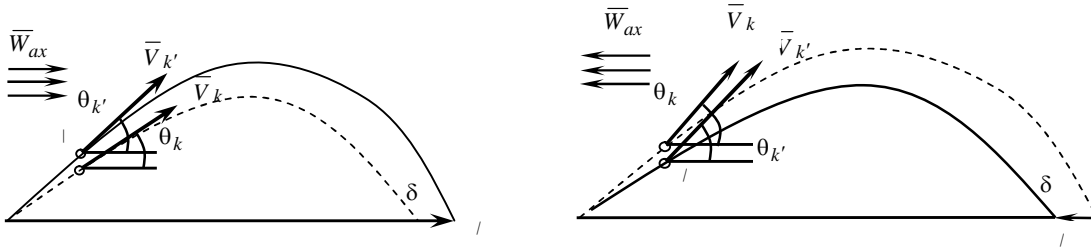
\bar{W}\_z :

$$Z_{W_z} = -\frac{\gamma_w \bar{W}_z}{\cos \theta_k} X. \quad (8)$$



.5.  $-P_n$   $\bar{W}_{ax} > 0$ ;  $-P_n$

$\bar{R}_n$   $\bar{W}_{ax} > 0$ ;  $-P_n$   $\bar{W}_{ax} < 0$



.6.

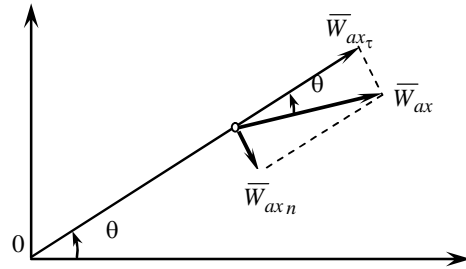
$-(\bar{W}_{ax} > 0)$  ( ),  $\delta X > 0$ ;  $-(\bar{W}_{ax} < 0)$  ( ),  $\delta X < 0$

$$\bar{W}_{ax_n} = \bar{W}_{ax} \cdot \sin \theta \quad (10)$$

( .7

$\bar{P}_n$ ,  
 $(\bar{P}_n \gg \bar{R}_n, .5)$

$\bar{P}_n$



.7.  $\bar{W}_{ax_n} = \bar{W}_{ax} \cdot \sin \theta$   $\bar{W}_{ax_\tau}$ ,

( .6).

$\bar{V}_k$   
 k

$\gamma_w$

( .6).

$$\delta \theta = \gamma_w \cdot \bar{W}_{ax_n} = \gamma_w \bar{W}_{ax} \cdot \sin \theta \quad (11)$$

$\gamma_w \cdot$

$$\bar{W}_{ax_\tau} = \bar{W}_{ax} \cdot \cos \theta$$

( .7).

$$\dot{\bar{R}}_x$$

$$\bar{R}_x$$

( )

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \theta}$$

$$\delta W_{ax} = \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \delta \theta = \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \cdot \gamma_w \bar{W}_{ax} \sin \theta \quad (12)$$

( )

(.8).

$$\bar{W}_{ax}$$

$$\bar{V}_r$$

$$\alpha_r$$

).

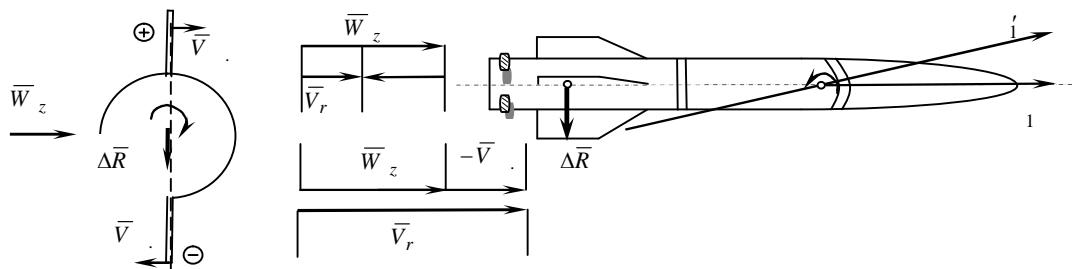
( )

(.8)

).

( )

(.8)



.8)

$$(\bar{V}_r)$$

$$(\bar{V}_r)$$

$$\Delta \bar{R} ; -$$

$$\Delta \bar{R}$$

), 1 / ,

$$\bar{W}_{az} : \delta\theta_{W_{az}} = \gamma \bar{W}_{az} \quad (13)$$

$\Delta\bar{R}_c$  ,

$$\delta_{W_{az}} = \frac{\partial}{\partial\theta} \delta\theta_{W_{az}} = \frac{\partial}{\partial\theta} \gamma \bar{W}_{az} \quad (14)$$

( . 8 , ).

( . 9),

$\bar{W}_{az}$

$\bar{V}_k$

$\Delta\bar{R}_c$  ,

$$\psi_{W_{ax}} = \gamma \bar{W}_{axn} = \gamma \bar{W}_{ax} \sin\theta \quad (15)$$

$$\bar{W}_{axn} = \bar{W}_{ax} \sin\theta$$

$$Z_{W_{ax}} = \frac{\psi_{W_{ax}}}{\cos\theta} = \frac{\gamma \bar{W}_{ax} \sin\theta}{\cos\theta} \quad (16)$$

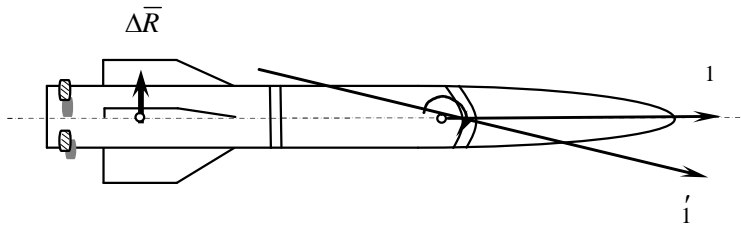
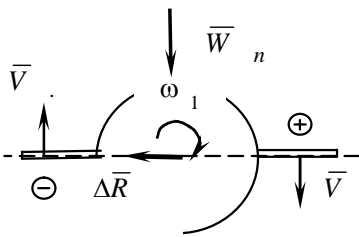
$(\bar{W}_{ax} > 0)$   
 $\bar{V}_k$

$\gamma$  ,

$\bar{V}_k$

$\delta_r$

$\bar{V}_k$



(+)

(-)

$\Delta\bar{R}_c$  ;

$$\bar{R}_n, \quad ( \quad , 45 ),$$

$$\bar{V}_k ;$$

$$\bar{V}_k ;$$

$$\bar{V}_k$$

$$\bar{V}_r$$

$$1- \quad \theta \rightarrow \theta + \delta\theta, \quad \psi \rightarrow \psi + \Delta\psi .$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{V}_r &= \bar{V} \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(\bar{W}_x \cdot \cos(\theta + \delta\theta) \cdot \cos(\psi + \Delta\psi) + \bar{W}_z \cdot \cos(\theta + \delta\theta) \cdot \sin(\psi + \Delta\psi))}{\bar{V}} + \frac{\bar{W}^2}{\bar{V}^2}} = \\ &= \bar{V} \sqrt{1 - \frac{2\bar{W}_x(\cos\theta + \cos\delta\theta - \sin\theta \cdot \sin\delta\theta)(\cos\psi \cdot \cos\Delta\psi - \sin\psi \cdot \sin\Delta\psi)}{\bar{V}} -} \\ &\quad - \frac{2\bar{W}_z(\cos\theta + \cos\delta\theta - \sin\theta \cdot \sin\delta\theta)(\sin\psi \cdot \cos\Delta\psi + \cos\psi \cdot \sin\Delta\psi)}{\bar{V}} + \frac{\bar{W}^2}{\bar{V}^2}} , \end{aligned}$$

$$\sin\delta\theta = \gamma \cdot \bar{W}_{az}, \quad \cos\delta\theta \approx 1, \quad \sin\Delta\psi \approx \Delta\psi = -\frac{\gamma_w \cdot \bar{W}_x}{\cos\theta}, \quad \cos\Delta\psi \approx 1,$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{V}_r &= \bar{V} \sqrt{1 - \frac{2\bar{W}_x(\cos\theta - \sin\theta \cdot \gamma \cdot \bar{W}_z) \left( \cos\psi + \sin\psi \cdot \gamma \cdot \frac{\bar{W}_x}{\cos\theta} \right)}{\bar{V}} -} \\ &\quad - \frac{2\bar{W}_z(\cos\theta - \sin\theta \cdot \gamma \cdot \bar{W}_z) \left( \sin\psi - \cos\psi \cdot \gamma \cdot \frac{\bar{W}_x}{\cos\theta} \right)}{\bar{V}} + \frac{\bar{W}^2}{\bar{V}^2}} = \\ &= \bar{V} \sqrt{1 - \frac{2\bar{W}_x(\cos\theta \cos\psi + \gamma_w \bar{W}_x \sin\psi - \gamma \cdot \bar{W}_z \sin\theta \cos\psi - \gamma_w \gamma \cdot \bar{W}_x \bar{W}_z \operatorname{tg}\theta \cos\psi)}{\bar{V}} -} \\ &\quad - \frac{2\bar{W}_z(\cos\theta \sin\psi - \gamma_w \bar{W}_x \cos\psi - \gamma \cdot \bar{W}_z \sin\theta \sin\psi + \gamma_w \gamma \cdot \bar{W}_x \bar{W}_z \operatorname{tg}\theta \cos\psi)}{\bar{V}} + \frac{\bar{W}^2}{\bar{V}^2}} . \end{aligned} \quad (17)$$

$$2- \quad \theta \rightarrow \theta + \delta\theta, \quad \psi \rightarrow \psi - \Delta\psi .$$

$$\bar{V}_r = \bar{V} \sqrt{1 - \frac{2\bar{W}_x \cdot \cos(\theta + \delta\theta) \cdot \cos(\psi - \Delta\psi)}{\bar{V}} - \frac{2\bar{W}_z \cdot \cos(\theta + \delta\theta) \cdot \sin(\psi - \Delta\psi)}{\bar{V}} + \frac{\bar{W}^2}{\bar{V}^2}} =$$



$$= \bar{V}_z \sqrt{1 - \frac{2\bar{W}_x(\cos \theta \cos \psi + \gamma_w \bar{W}_x \sin \psi - \gamma \bar{W}_z \sin \theta \cos \psi + \gamma_w \gamma \bar{W}_x \bar{W}_z \operatorname{tg} \theta \sin \psi)}{\bar{V}}} - \frac{2\bar{W}_z(\cos \theta \sin \psi - \gamma_w \bar{W}_x \cos \psi - \gamma \bar{W}_z \sin \theta \sin \psi - \gamma_w \gamma \bar{W}_x \bar{W}_z \operatorname{tg} \theta \cos \psi)}{\bar{V}} + \frac{\bar{W}^2}{\bar{V}^2} \quad (18)$$

3-  $\theta \rightarrow \theta - \delta\theta, \psi \rightarrow \psi - \Delta\psi$ .

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{V}_r &= \bar{V} \sqrt{1 - \frac{2\bar{W}_x \cdot \cos(\theta - \delta\theta) \cdot \cos(\psi - \Delta\psi)}{\bar{V}} - \frac{2\bar{W}_z \cdot \cos(\theta - \delta\theta) \cdot \sin(\psi - \Delta\psi)}{\bar{V}} + \frac{\bar{W}^2}{\bar{V}^2}} = \\ &= \bar{V} \sqrt{1 - \frac{2\bar{W}_x(\cos \theta \cos \psi + \gamma \bar{W}_z \sin \theta \sin \psi - \gamma_w \bar{W}_x \sin \psi - \gamma_w \gamma \bar{W}_x \bar{W}_z \operatorname{tg} \theta \sin \psi)}{\bar{V}}} - \frac{2\bar{W}_z(\cos \theta \sin \psi + \gamma \bar{W}_z \sin \theta \sin \psi + \gamma_w \bar{W}_x \cos \psi + \gamma_w \gamma \bar{W}_x \bar{W}_z \operatorname{tg} \theta \cos \psi)}{\bar{V}} + \frac{\bar{W}^2}{\bar{V}^2} \end{aligned} \quad (19)$$

4-  $\theta \rightarrow \theta - \delta\theta, \psi \rightarrow \psi + \Delta\psi$ .

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{V}_r &= \bar{V} \sqrt{1 - \frac{2\bar{W}_x \cdot \cos(\theta - \delta\theta) \cdot \cos(\psi + \Delta\psi)}{\bar{V}} - \frac{2\bar{W}_z \cdot \cos(\theta - \delta\theta) \cdot \sin(\psi + \Delta\psi)}{\bar{V}} + \frac{\bar{W}^2}{\bar{V}^2}} = \\ &= \bar{V} \sqrt{1 - \frac{2\bar{W}_x(\cos \theta \cos \psi + \gamma_w \bar{W}_x \sin \psi + \gamma \bar{W}_z \sin \theta \cos \psi + \gamma_w \gamma \bar{W}_x \bar{W}_z \operatorname{tg} \theta \sin \psi)}{\bar{V}}} - \frac{2\bar{W}_z(\cos \theta \sin \psi - \gamma_w \bar{W}_x \cos \psi + \gamma \bar{W}_z \sin \theta \sin \psi - \gamma_w \gamma \bar{W}_x \bar{W}_z \operatorname{tg} \theta \cos \psi)}{\bar{V}} + \frac{\bar{W}^2}{\bar{V}^2} \end{aligned} \quad (20)$$

(17-20)

1. . . . . / . . . . . - . . . . .
2. . . . . / . . . . . , . . . . . -
3. 1959. - 356 .
4. . . . . / . . . . . ] - . . . . . , 1978. - 134 .
5. . . . . / . . . . . , 1972. - 184 .
6. . . . . - : . . . . . , 2006. - 203 .

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22.11.2008

